

**NATIONAL ECONOMIES IN A GLOBALIZED WORLD**

January 30-February 1, 2026

**READING LIST**

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**I. Grand Strategy, Economic Security, and the End of Globalization?**

1. The White House. 2025. “National Security Strategy of the United States of America,” Available at: <https://www.whitehouse.gov/wp-content/uploads/2025/12/2025-National-Security-Strategy.pdf>
2. Charles King. 2023. “The Real Washington Consensus.” *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 102, No. 6, pp. 87-103.
3. Henry Farrell and Abraham Newman. 2023. “The New Economic Security State: How De-risking Will Remake Geopolitics.” *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 102, No. 6, pp. 106-122.
4. Kristalina Georgieva. 2023. “The Price of Fragmentation: Why the Global Economy Isn’t Ready for the Shocks Ahead.” *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 102, No. 5, pp 131-142.
5. Stephanie Kramer and Jeffrey S. Passel, “What the Data Says about Immigrants in the U.S.” *Pew Research*, August 31, 2025, Available at: <https://www.pewresearch.org/short-reads/2025/08/21/key-findings-about-us-immigrants/>

**II. Instruments of Economic Statecraft**

*Sanctions*

6. Paul Krugman, 2024. “The American Way of Economic War: Is Washington Overusing Its Most Powerful Weapons?” *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 103, No. 1, pp. 152-156.
7. Taehee Whang. 2011. “Playing to the Home Crowd? Symbolic Use of Economic Sanctions in the United States.” *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 55, No. 3, pp. 787-801.

*Techno-Industrial Policy*

8. Julie Heng. 2025. “Understanding the National Security Commission on Emerging Biotechnology Report,” *CSIS*, Available at: <https://www.csis.org/analysis/understanding-national-security-commission-emerging-biotechnology-report>.
9. Nazish Jeffrey, 2025, “Strategic Bioeconomy Investments the U.S. Can Make Right Now.” *Federation of American Scientists*, Available at: <https://fas.org/publication/strategic-bioeconomy-investments-right-now/>.

### **III. Economics of Governance**

10. Sarah Chayes. 2014. "Corruption: The Unrecognized Threat to National Security," *Carnegie Endowment Research Report*, pp. 1-36. Available at: [http://carnegieendowment.org/files/corruption\\_and\\_security.pdf](http://carnegieendowment.org/files/corruption_and_security.pdf).
11. Stephen Walt, "America's Corruption is a National Security Threat: Donald Trump is One Symptom of a Wider Problem That's Making the United States Weaker on the International Stage," *Foreign Policy*, March 19, 2019, pp. 1-4. Available at: <https://foreignpolicy.com/2019/03/19/americas-corruption-problem-is-a-national-security-threat/>.
12. Alex de Waal, "How Political Power Became a Crypto-Commodity," July 11, 2025, [https://worldpeacefoundation.org/blog/how\\_political\\_power\\_became\\_a\\_crypto\\_commodity/](https://worldpeacefoundation.org/blog/how_political_power_became_a_crypto_commodity/)

### **IV. Rivals and Adversaries**

#### *China*

13. David Barboza, "Bob Lighthizer on Changing the Balance in U.S.-China Trade," *The Wire China*, October 1, 2023.
14. Amy Skonieczny and Ancita Sherel. 2024. "The Trump Effect: the Perpetuation of Populism in US-China Trade," *International Affairs*, Vol. 100, Issue 5, pp. 1959-1981, Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1093/ia/iae183>.
15. Daniel H. Rosen et al. "China's Slowdown Has Changed the Trade War," *Foreign Affairs*, December 17, 2024. Available at: <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/united-states/chinas-slowdown-has-changed-trade-war>.
16. Zongyuan Zoe Liu. 2026. "China's Long Economic War: How Beijing Builds Leverage for Indefinite Competition," *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 105, No. 1, pp. 74-87, Available at: <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/china/chinas-long-economic-war-zongyuan-zoe-liu>.

#### *Russia*

17. Edward Fishman, "Tighter Sanctions Can Help End the Russia-Ukraine War," *CFR*, December 13, 2024. Available at: <https://www.cfr.org/article/tighter-sanctions-can-help-end-russia-ukraine-war>.
18. Elina Ribakova and Lucas Risinger, "The Russian Economy in 2025: Between Stagnation and Militarization," *Atlantic Council*, December 12, 2025, Available at: <https://www.atlanticcouncil.org/content-series/russia-tomorrow/the-russian-economy-in-2025-between-stagnation-and-militarization/>

### **V. Integration and Disintegration**

#### *The EU and NATO*

19. Matthias Matthijs and Nathalie Tocci. 2026. "How Europe Lost: Can the Continent Escape its Trump Trap?" *Foreign Affairs*, Vol. 105, No. 1, pp. 154-165. <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/united-states/how-europe-lost-matthijs-tocci>.

20. Judy Dempsey. "Britain, France, and the State of the EU: Social Cohesion in Many European Countries is Fraying as the Impact of Globalization and all its Attributes Undermine Governing," *Carnegie Europe*, December 11, 2018, pp. 1-3. Available at: <https://carnegieeurope.eu/strategieurope/77933?lang=en>.
21. Barbara Moens and Sarah Anne Aarup, "EU's Trade Ideals Face 'Economic Security' Reality Check," *Politico*, June 19, 2023. Available at: <https://www.politico.eu/article/eu-trade-economic-security-strategy-us-china-competition-tariffs/>.
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#### *Americas*

23. Catherine Osborn, "Latin America's Year in Review" *Foreign Policy*, December 28, 2025, Available at: <https://foreignpolicy.com/2025/12/26/latin-america-trump-us-tariffs-deportations-venezuela-brazil-argentina-mexico/>
24. Paloma Duran, "Mexico Emerges as Unexpected Winner Amid US Tariff Shakeup," *Mexico Business News*, December 29, 2025, Available at: <https://mexicobusiness.news/trade-and-investment/news/mexico-emerges-unexpected-winner-amid-us-tariff-shakeup-wts>
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#### *The Indo-Pacific*

26. Paul Heer. "Blind Spots in Washington Indo-Pacific Strategy," *East Asia Forum*, October 30, 2022, pp. 1-3. Available at: <https://www.eastasiaforum.org/2022/10/30/blind-spots-in-washingtons-indo-pacific-strategy/>.
27. Chris Estep et al., "How to Seize the Momentum for US-Indo-Pacific Relations," *Foreign Policy Research Institute*, November 3, 2025, Available at: <https://www.fpri.org/article/2025/11/how-to-seize-the-momentum-for-us-indo-pacific-relations/>
28. Brahma Chellaney, "The US built the Quad, But Now it's Letting it Fail," *The Hill*, December 25, 2025, Available at: <https://thehill.com/opinion/international/5656477-quad-indo-pacific-strategy-erosion/>.