
US ALLIANCES AND PARTNERSHIPS IN A TIME OF TRANSITION

December 1, 2025

READING LIST

Europe

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2. Liana Fix. 2024. "NATO and Ukraine: The Peril of Indecision." *Survival*, Vol. 66, No. 4, pp. 71– 76.
3. Sophia Besch and Liana Fix, "A European Plan for Trump (and Harris)," *Internationale Politik Quarterly*, September 4, 2024.
4. Liana Fix and Michael Kimmage, "A Containment Strategy for Ukraine: How the West Can Help Kyiv Endure a Long War," *Foreign Affairs*, November 28, 2023.
5. Ali Wyne and Liana Fix, "Stop Trying to 'Defeat' Russia and China," *Journal of Democracy*, September 2023, <https://www.journalofdemocracy.org/online-exclusive/stop-trying-to-defeat-russia-and-china>.
6. Liana Fix and Caroline Kapp, "As NATO Countries Reach Spending Milestone, Is 2 Percent Enough?" *Council on Foreign Relations*, June 28, 2024, p. 7.
7. Rebecca Lissner and Mira Rapp-Hooper, "Absent at the Creation," *Foreign Affairs*, (July/August 2025), Vol. 104, No. 4, <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/united-states/absent-creation-rebecca-lissner>.

Japan

8. Daisuke Kawai, "Japan's New Security: Balancing Tradition with Reality," *RUSI Commentary*, October 4, 2024.
9. Mireya Solís, "Can the U.S.-Japan Alliance Stay the Course as Japanese Voters Reset Their Politics?" *Brookings.org*, October 30, 2024.
10. Mike Mochizuki, "First Female Japan PM Takes Hawkish Position on China, Taiwan." *Responsible Statecraft*, October 9, 2025, <https://responsiblestatecraft.org/sanae-takaichi-japan/>.
11. Christopher S. Chivvis et al., "Japan," in *Legacy or Liability? Auditing U.S. Alliances to Compete with China* (Washington, D.C.: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, 2025), pp. 46-58.

12. Mireya Solís. 2023. *Japan's Quiet Leadership: Reshaping the Indo-Pacific* (Washington D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2023), pp. 219-226.

South Korea

13. Darcie Draudt-Véjares, "South Korea's New President Made a Huge Diplomatic Move. It Wasn't His Washington Meeting with Trump," *Carnegie Endowment for International Peace*, August 25, 2025, <https://carnegieendowment.org/emissary/2025/08/lee-ishiba-south-korea-japan-meeting-security-economy-trump?lang=en>.
14. Clint Work, "The South Korea-US Alliance Is Due for an Overhaul," *The Diplomat*, May 19, 2025, <https://thediplomat.com/2025/05/the-south-korea-us-alliance-is-due-for-an-overhaul/>.
15. Adam Liff. "Japan vs. South Korea: Differing Views on China and Taiwan," *Brookings.org*, February 22, 2024, <https://www.brookings.edu/articles/how-japan-and-south-korea-diverge-on-taiwan-and-the-taiwan-strait/>.
16. Victor Cha and Christopher Johnstone, "Japan and South Korea Can No Longer Let History Thwart Cooperation," *Foreign Affairs*, July 14, 2022, <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/japan/2022-07-14/japan-and-south-korea-can-no-longer-let-history-thwart-cooperation>.